# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI – 600 034



## **B.Sc.** DEGREE EXAMINATION – **STATISTICS**

### SIXTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2025



## **UST 6503 - STATISTICAL QUALITY CONTROL**

| Date: 30-04-2025          | Dept. No. | Max. : 100 Marks |
|---------------------------|-----------|------------------|
| Time: 09:00 AM - 12:00 PM |           |                  |

#### **SECTION A**

### Answer ANY FOUR of the following

 $4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Explain any five key dimensions of quality introduced by Garvin. Give an example each.
- 2. Explain Consumer's and producers' risks with an example for each.
- 3. Discuss the process of constructing an p-chart and u-chart, provide an example for each.

4. Construct Histogram for the following data:

| 125 | 127 | 132 | 126 | 130 | 123 | 142 | 151 | 160 | 128 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 126 | 125 | 120 | 119 | 127 | 134 | 137 | 124 | 143 | 123 |
| 122 | 134 | 140 | 137 | 126 | 125 | 128 | 129 | 131 | 122 |
| 119 | 133 | 125 | 133 | 142 | 126 | 141 | 131 | 130 | 126 |

5. A car manufacturing unit inspects one car per day and records the number of paint defects.

| Sample               | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Defects in Car Paint | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3  |

Construct a c-chart for the number of paint defects.

6. A car tire company inspects 200 tires daily and records the number of defective tires.

| 1 1             |    |    |   |   |    |    |   |   |    |    |
|-----------------|----|----|---|---|----|----|---|---|----|----|
| Sample          | 1  | 2  | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6  | 7 | 8 | 9  | 10 |
| Defective Tires | 10 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 12 |

Construct an np-chart for the number of defective tires.

- 7. (a) What are the different types of acceptance sampling plans for attributes?
  - (b) Explain AQL and LTPD with an example for each.

(4+6)

8. Explain the double sampling plan in detail.

#### **SECTION B**

## Answer ANY THREE of the following

 $3 \times 20 = 60 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 9. (a) Explain the concepts of Quality and Quality Improvement with examples. (10)
  - (b) Write detailed note on statistical methods for quality control and improvement.

(10)

- 10. Describe Deming's 14 points and explain how they support quality and productivity improvement in an organizational setting.
- 11. Explain how to construct Box-plot, qq-plot and stem-and-leaf plot.

(7+7+6)

12. A machine designed to produce packets of a specific weight yielded the following results after examining ten samples, each containing five packets.

| Sample No. | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 |
|------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Mean       | 42 | 48 | 36 | 42 | 46 | 37 | 52 | 45 | 42 | 48 |
| Range      | 5  | 6  | 5  | 7  | 8  | 4  | 9  | 5  | 4  | 6  |

Calculate the values for the central line and the control limits for the mean chart and range chart. Comment on the state of control. (Given for n=5, A2 = 0.577, D3 = 0, D4 = 2.114).

- 13. (a) Distinguish between Shewhart Control chart and CUSUM chart.
  - (b) Explain the Single Sampling Plan in detail. (10)
- 14. Explain the following:
  - (i) Average Total Inspection (ATI)
  - (ii) Average Outgoing Quality (AOQ)
  - (iii) Process Capability.

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(10)

(7+7+6)